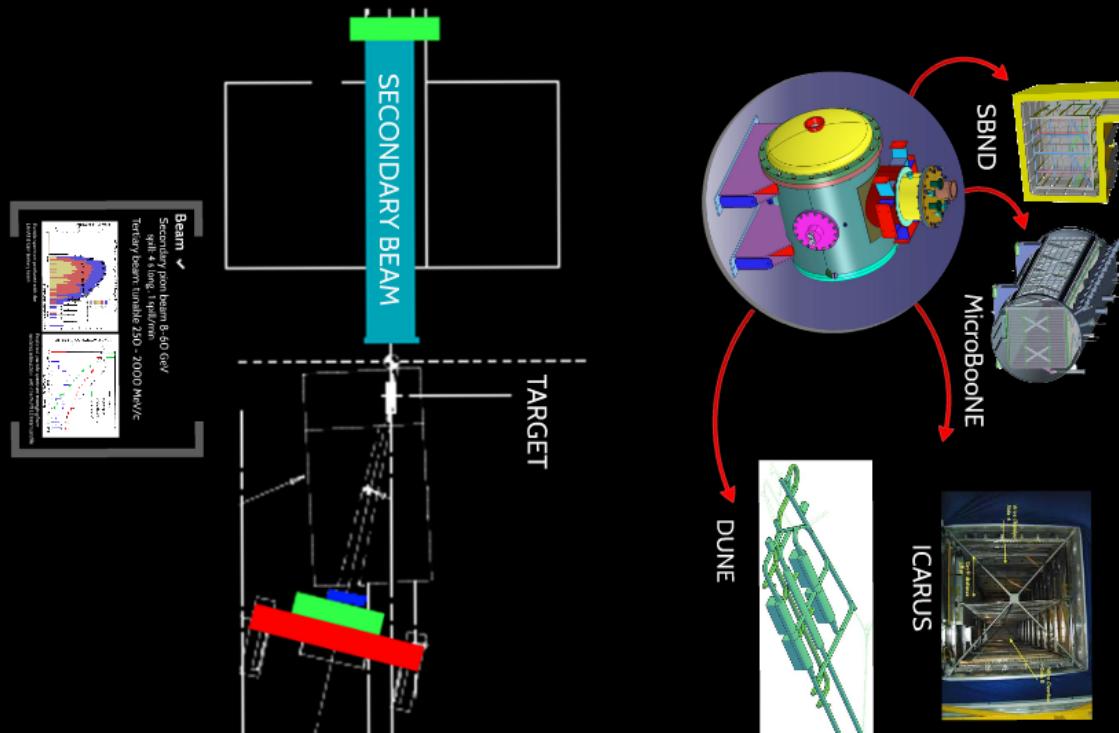


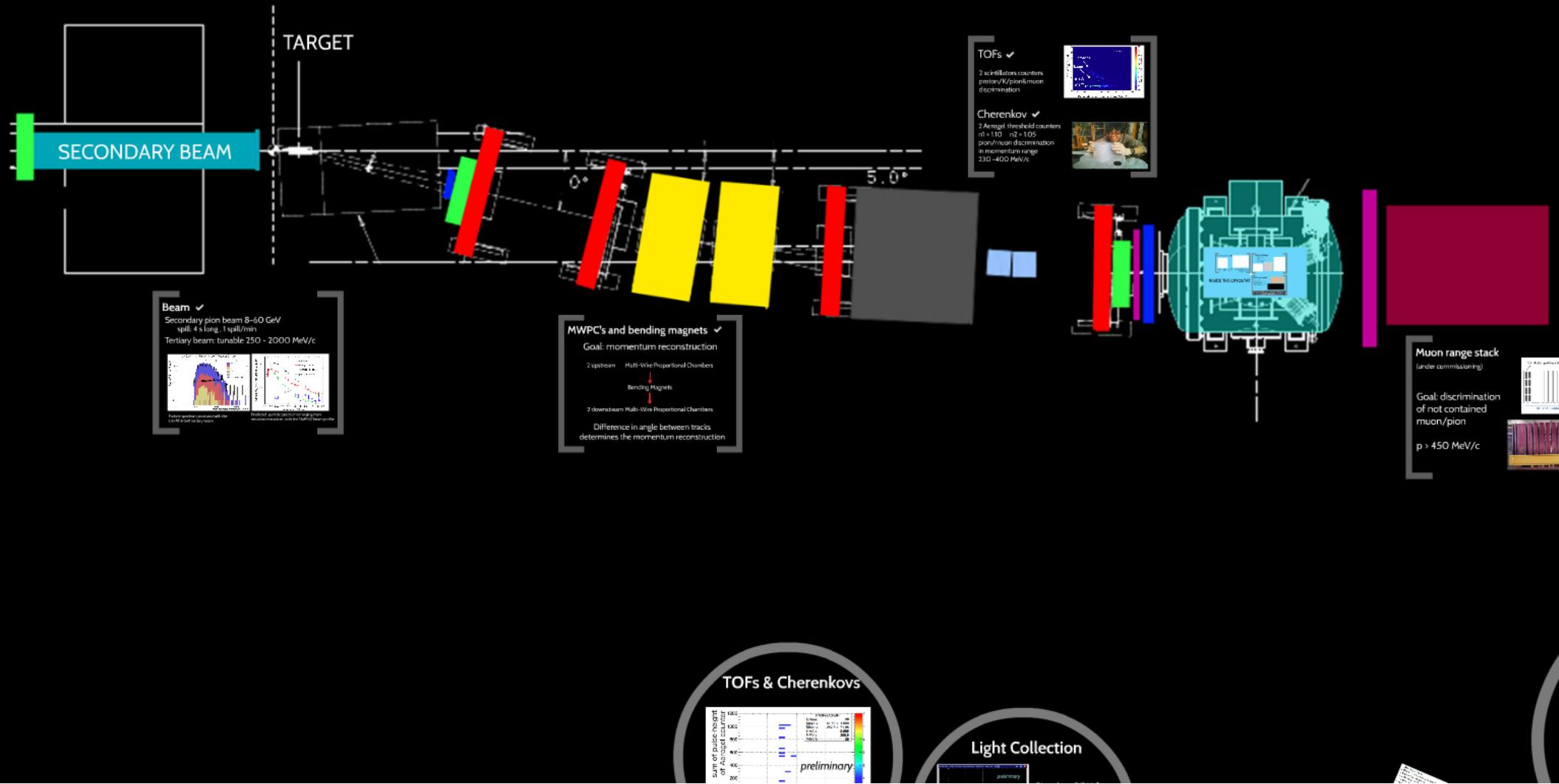
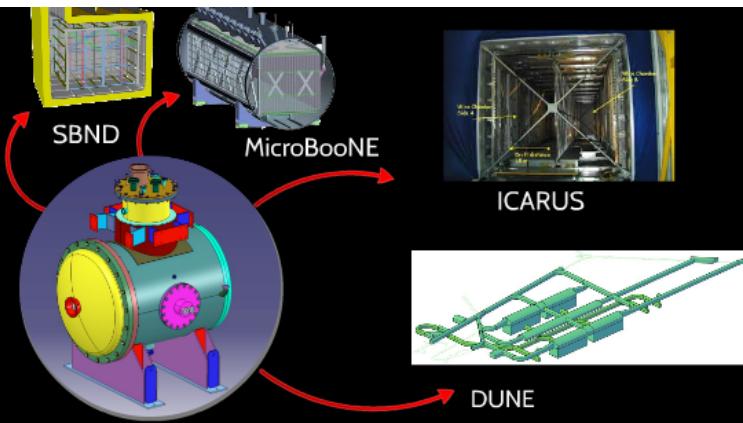


LArIAT: Liquid Argon In A Testbeam



Elena Gramellini, Yale University
on behalf of the LArIAT Collaboration at Fermilab





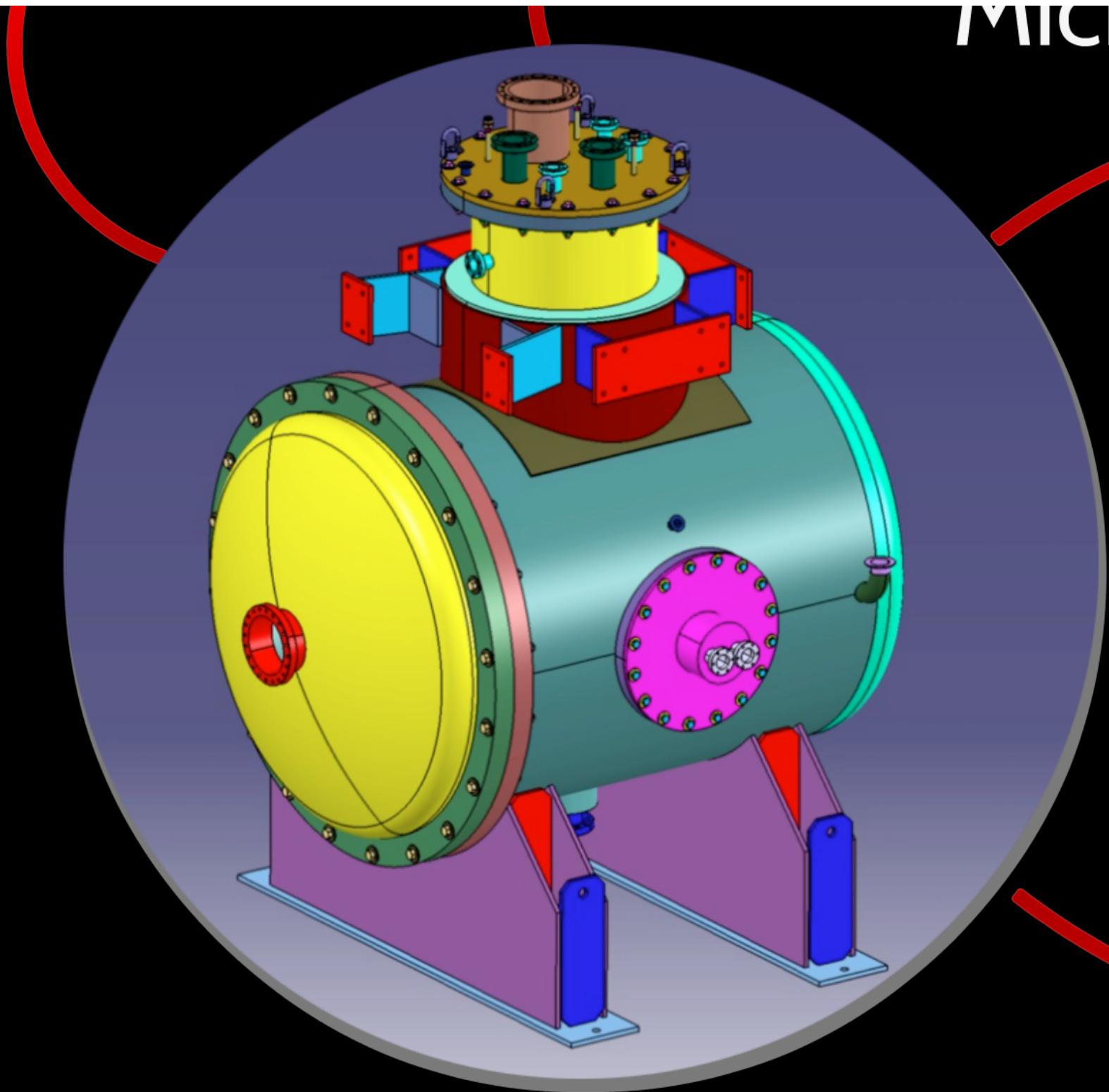
WHY LArIAT?

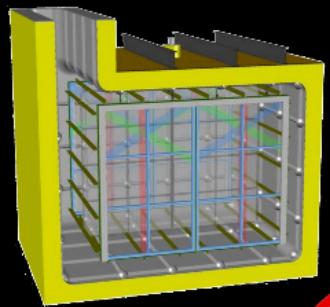
PHYSICS. Study interactions
in LAr relevant to the intensity
frontier (SBN + underground physics)
in a controlled environment:
Tertiary Beam at FTBF

R&D. Development of
LArTPC technology

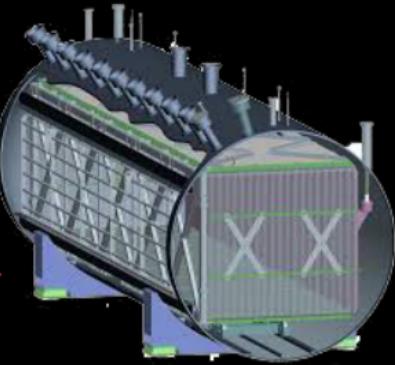
- e/ion recombination
- dE/dx resolution
- LAr Scintillation Light Collection

MICRODOC

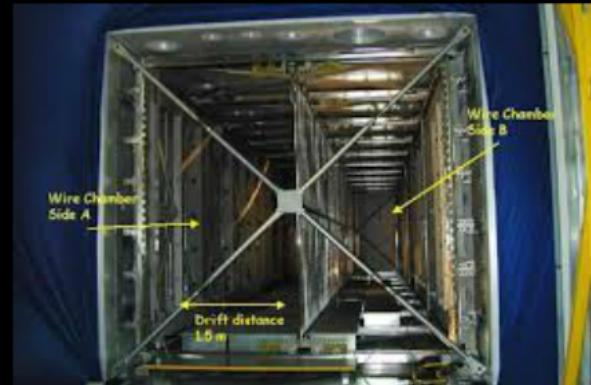




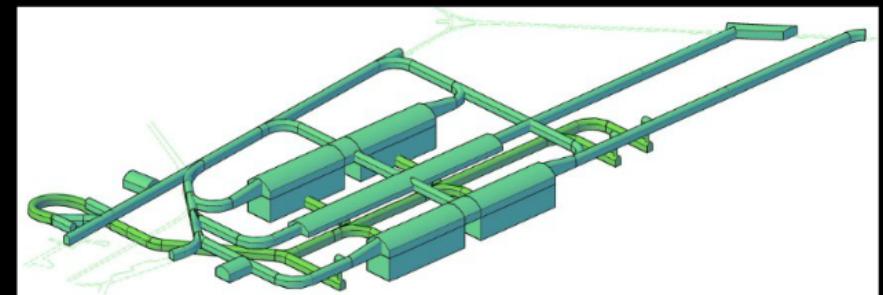
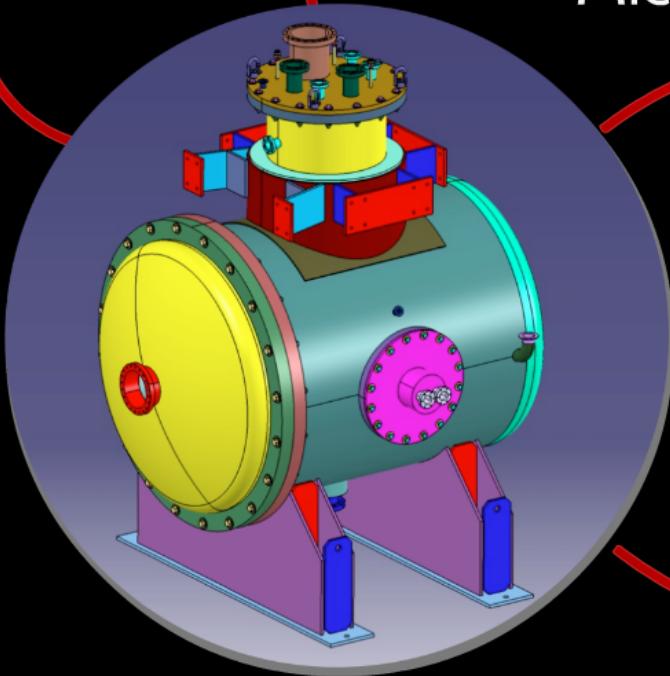
SBND



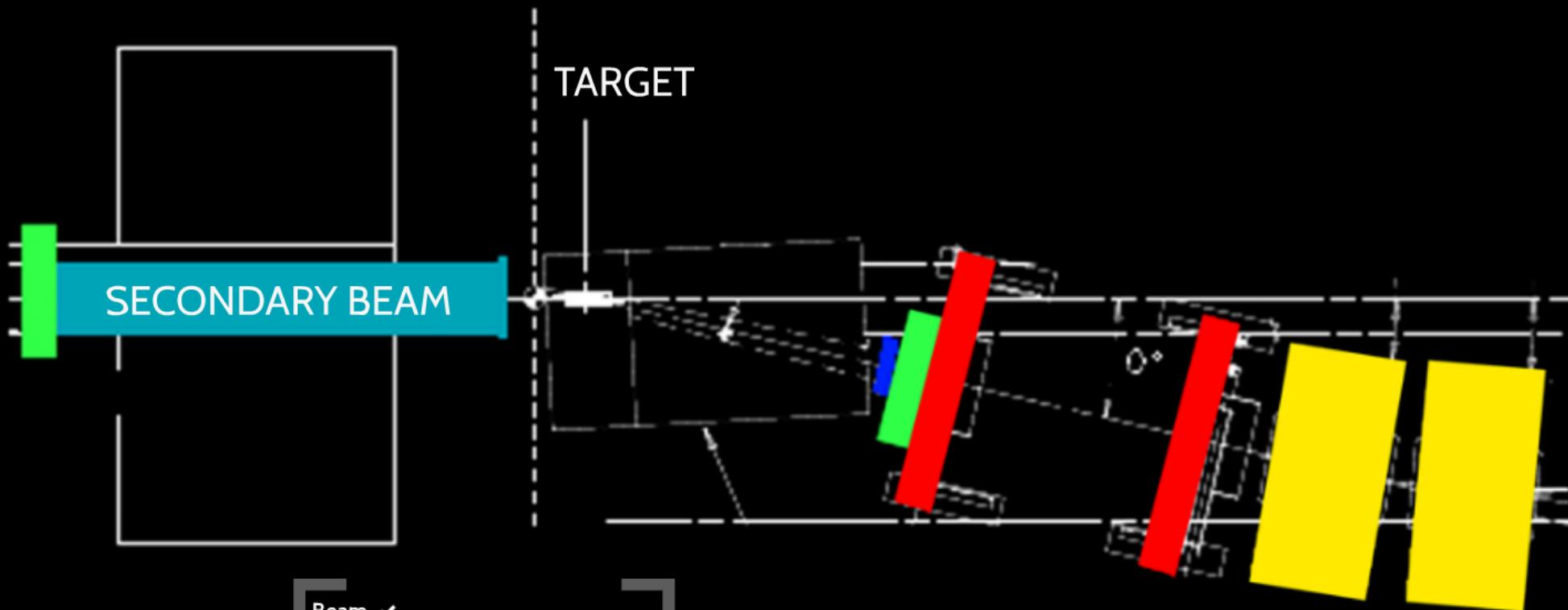
MicroBooNE



ICARUS

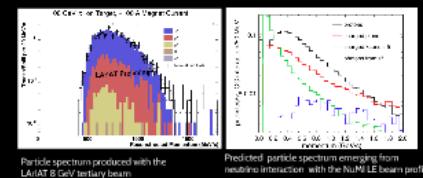


DUNE



Beam ✓

Secondary pion beam 8-60 GeV
spill: 4 s long, 1 spill/min
Tertiary beam: tunable 250 - 2000 MeV/c



MWPC's and bending magnets ✓

Goal: momentum reconstruction

2 upstream Multi-Wire Proportional Chambers

Bending Magnets

2 downstream Multi-Wire Proportional Chambers

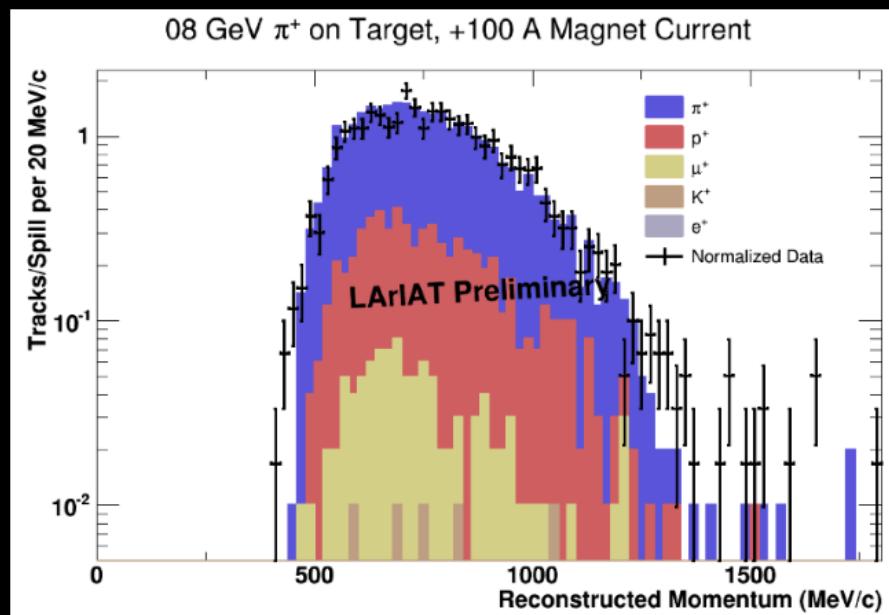
Difference in angle between tracks
determines the momentum reconstruction

Beam ✓

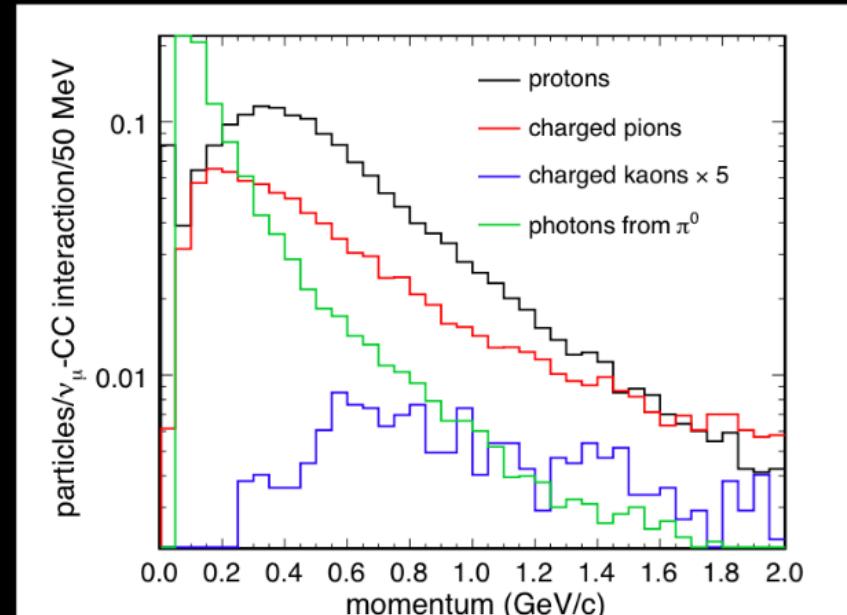
Secondary pion beam 8-60 GeV

spill: 4 s long , 1 spill/min

Tertiary beam: tunable 250 - 2000 MeV/c



Particle spectrum produced with the LArIAT 8 GeV tertiary beam



Predicted particle spectrum emerging from neutrino interaction with the NuMI LE beam profile

MWPC's and bending magnets ✓

Goal: momentum reconstruction

2 upstream Multi-Wire Proportional Chambers



Bending Magnets

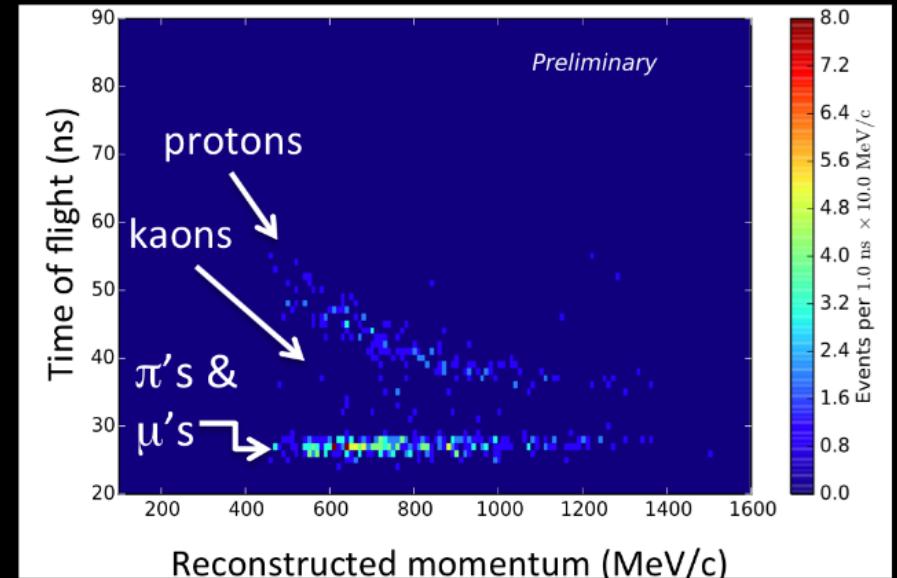


2 downstream Multi-Wire Proportional Chambers

Difference in angle between tracks
determines the momentum reconstruction

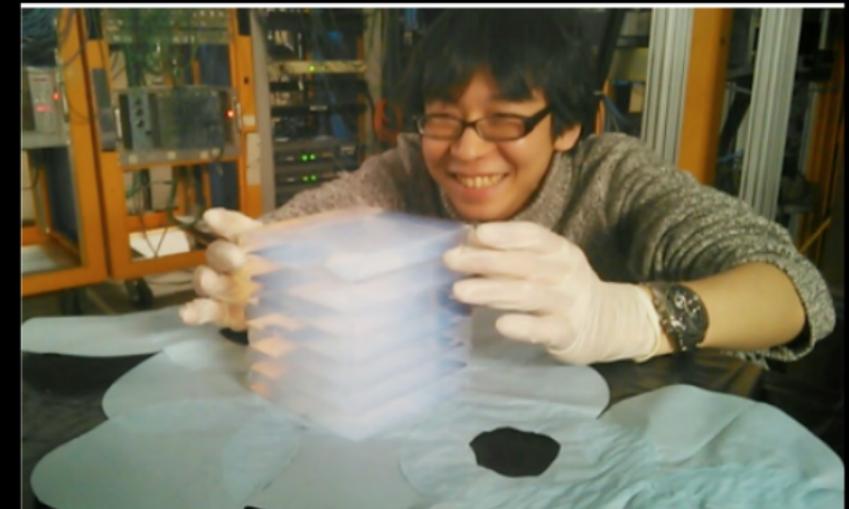
TOFs ✓

2 scintillators counters
proton/K/pion&muon
discrimination



Cherenkov ✓

2 Aerogel threshold counters
 $n_1 = 1.10$ $n_2 = 1.05$
pion/muon discrimination
in momentum range
230 -400 MeV/c

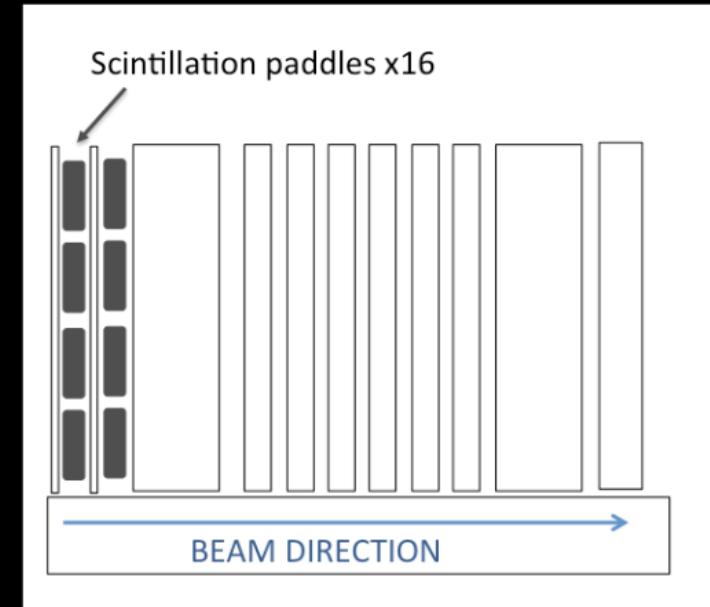


Muon range stack

(under commissioning)

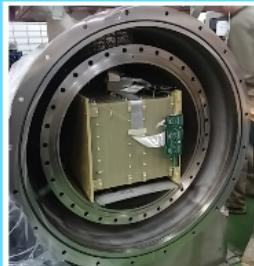
Goal: discrimination
of not contained
muon/pion

$p > 450 \text{ MeV}/c$

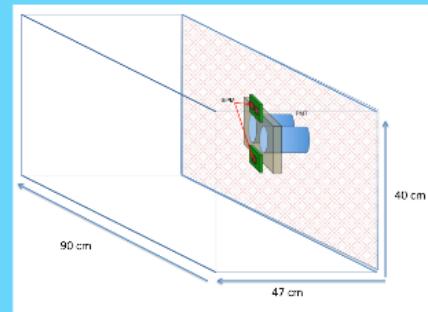


INSIDE THE CRYOSTAT

Time Projection Chamber ✓



Filled with ultrapure LAr 2015-04-29
Worked beautifully at first turn-on

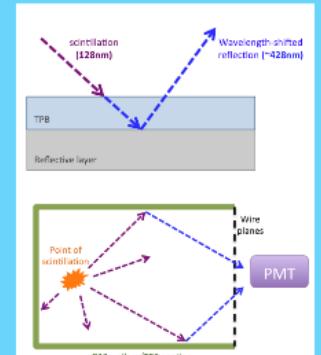
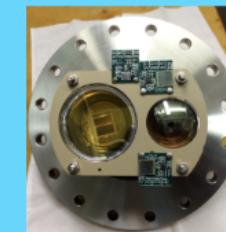
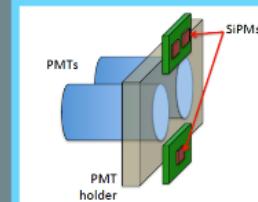


Upgraded ArgoNeuT TPC/Cryostat
3 planes, 240 wires each
Drift E-field: ~0.5 kV/cm

LIGHT COLLECTION ✓

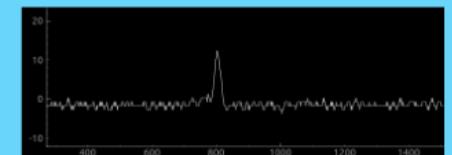
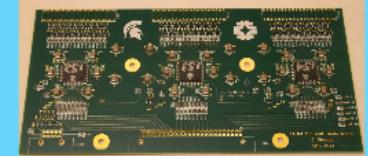
3 SiPMs
2 cryogenic PMTs

Reflector based light collection system



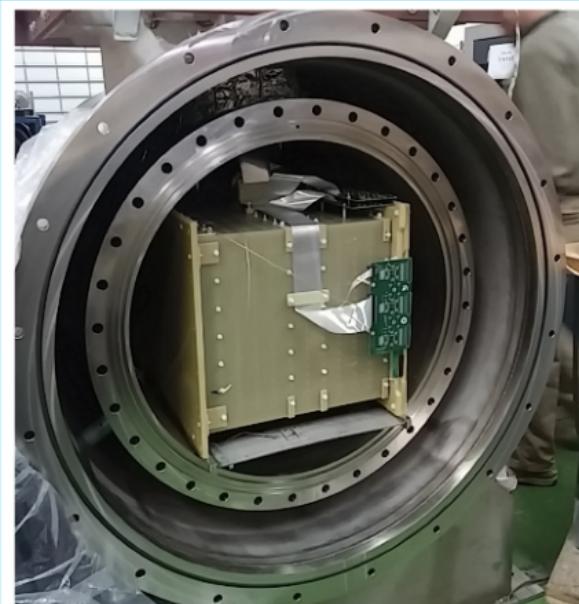
ELECTRONICS & DAQ ✓

Cold electronics
to reduce the ambient noise
signal/noise > 50
(Argoneut signal/noise~ 15)

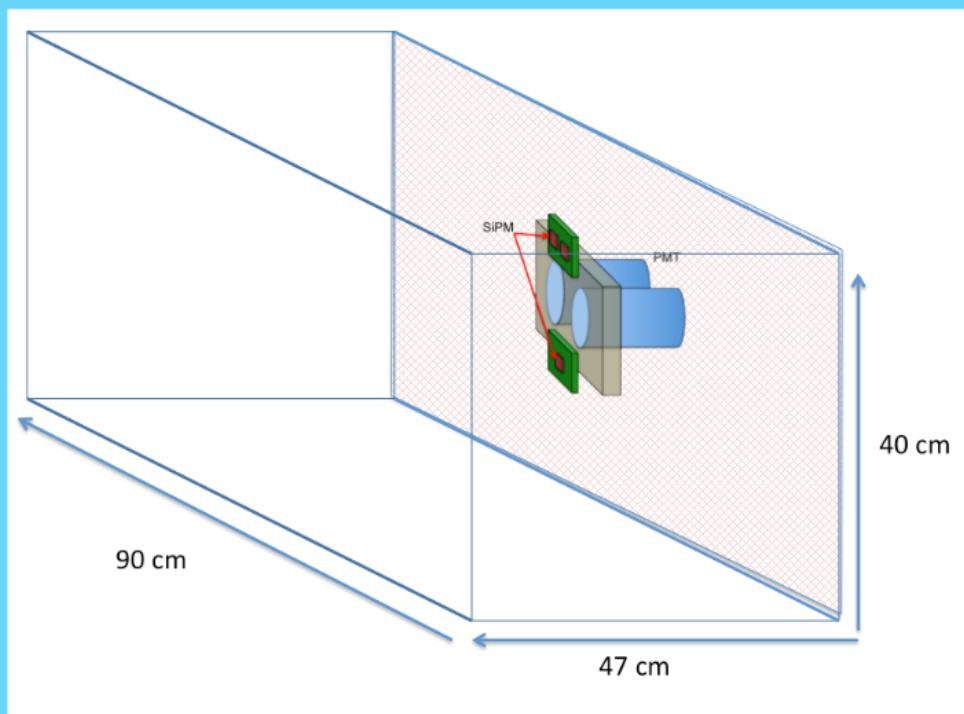


EVERY COMPONENT INSIDE THE CRYOSTAT WORKS PROPERLY.
LArTPC, scintillation light system, cryogenics and purity are
all good immediately at start-up ...

Time Projection Chamber ✓



Filled with ultrapure LAr 2015-04-29
Worked beautifully at first turn-on



Upgraded ArgoNeuT TPC/Cryostat
3 planes, 240 wires each
Drift E-field: ~0.5 kV/cm

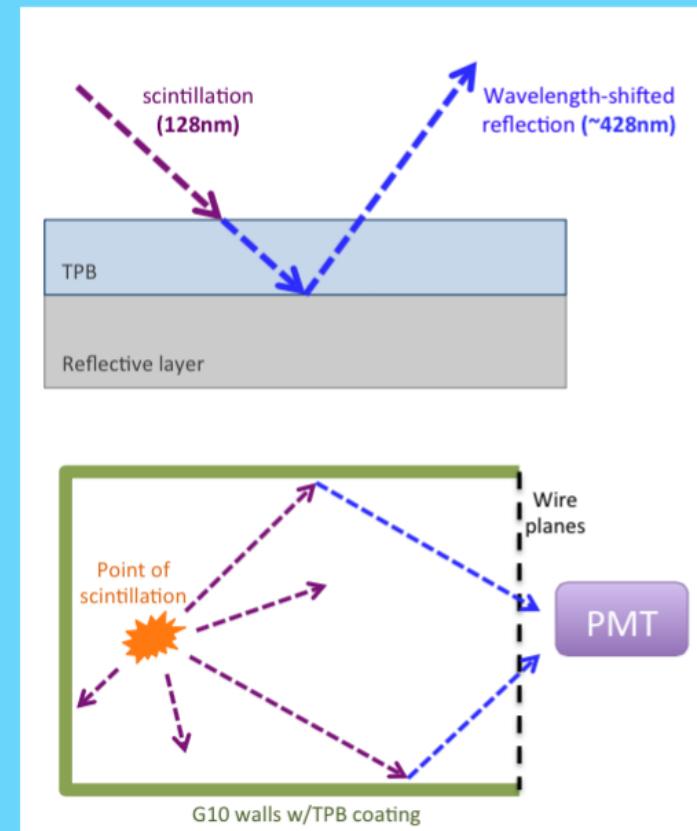
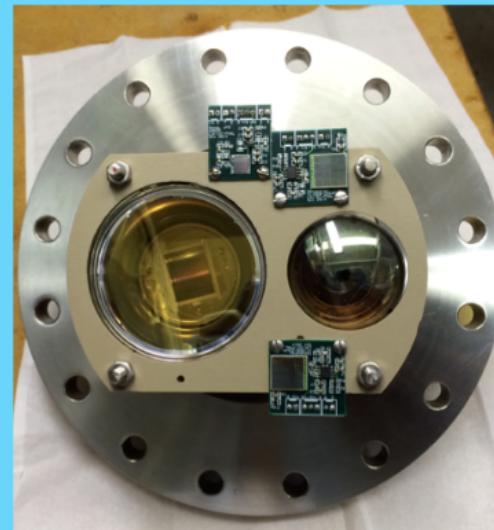
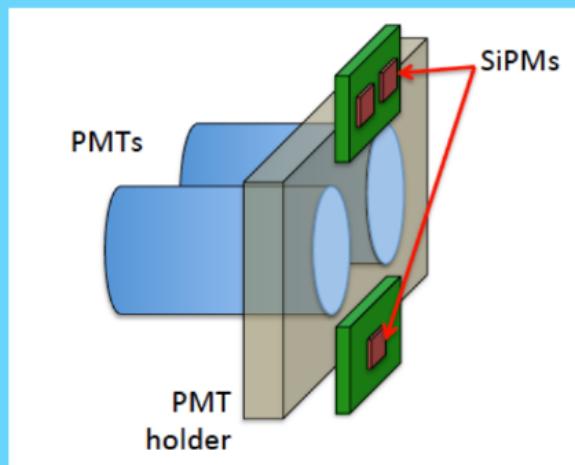


LIGHT COLLECTION ✓

3 SiPMs

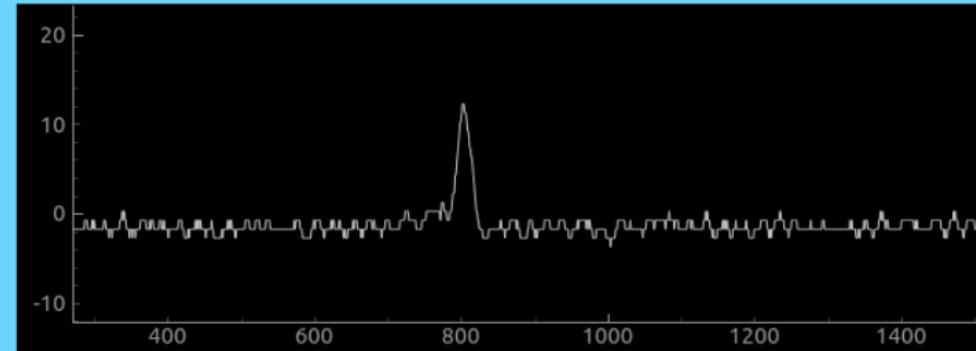
2 cryogenic PMTs

Reflector based light collection system



ELECTRONICS & DAQ ✓

Cold electronics
to reduce the ambient noise
signal/noise > 50
(Argoneut signal/noise~ 15)



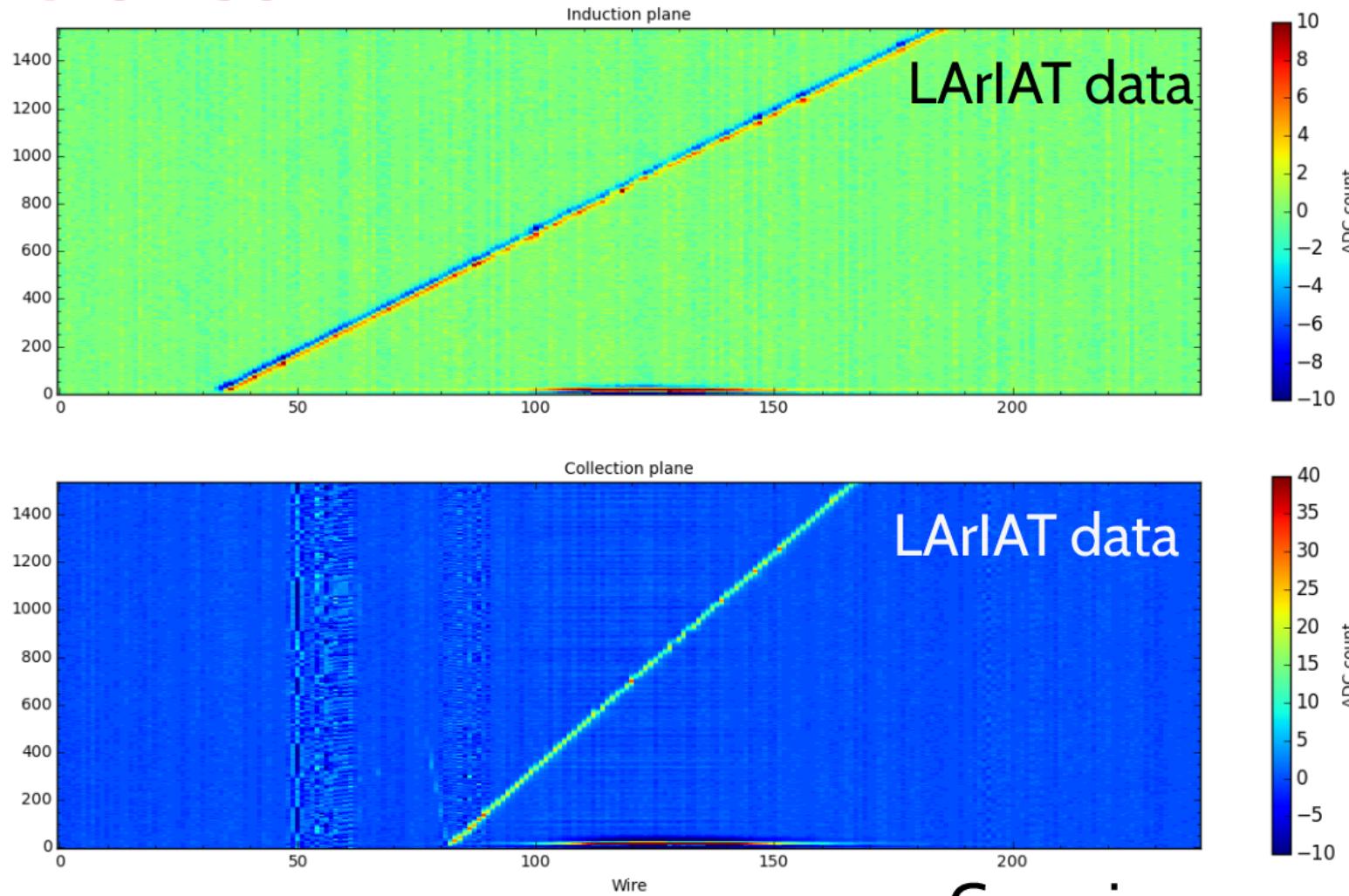
EVERY COMPONENT INSIDE THE CRYOSTAT WORKS PROPERLY.
LArTPC, scintillation light system, cryogenics and purity are
all good immediately at start-up ...

2015-04-30

LArIAT TPC readout
Run: 5215; Spill: 1; Time stamp: 2015-04-30 14:56:12

LArIAT 1st TRACK

Sample number: 250 ns/sample; 384 μ s total



Cosmics

Ongoing Analysis

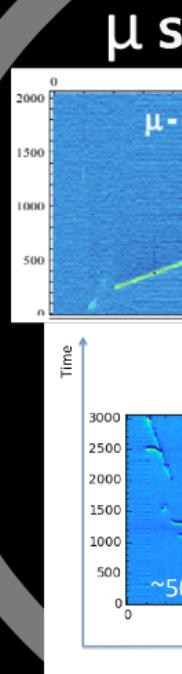
R&D.

electron/gamma separation

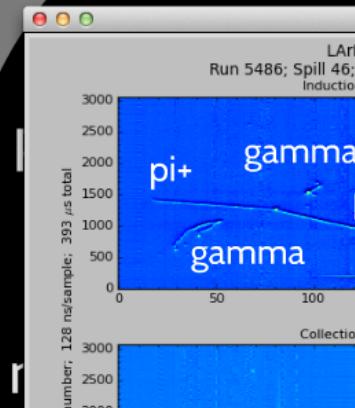
PHYSICS.

muon sign determination in
absence of magnetic field

hadronic cross sections

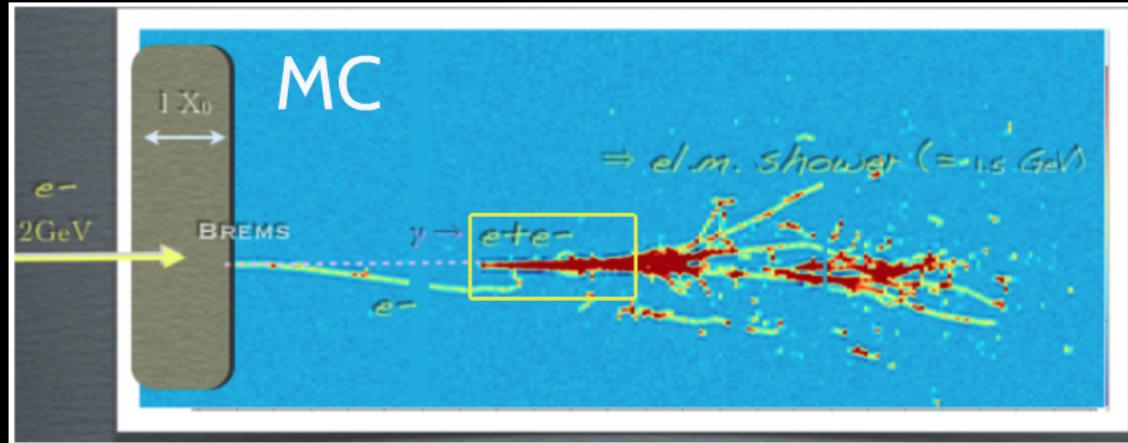


Pi and K c



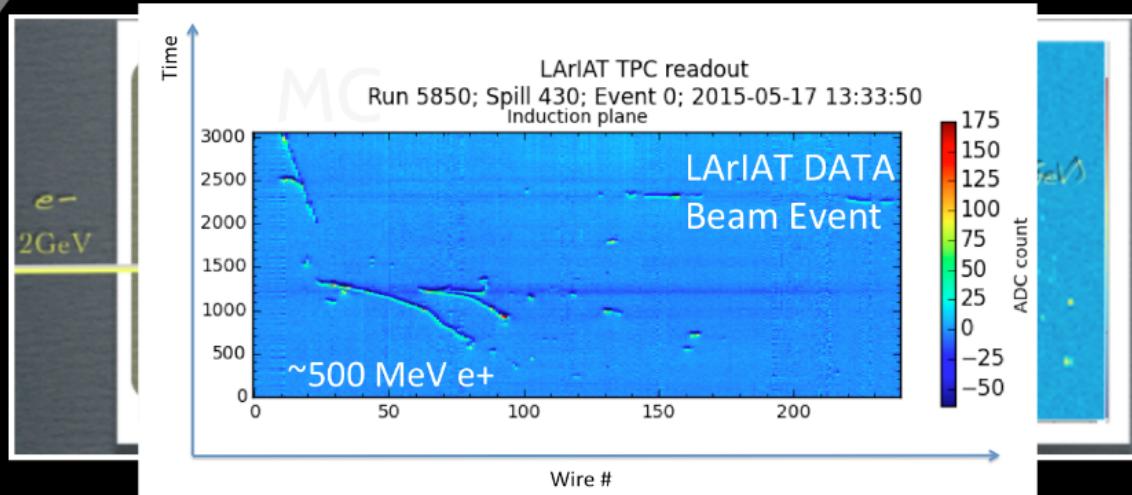
Thanks!

e-gamma separation



Measure separation efficiency and
sample purity for em showers
from electrons and from photons
Key feature for all LArTPC

e-gamma separation



Measure separation efficiency and
sample purity for em showers
from electrons and from photons
Key feature for all LArTPC

μ sign determination

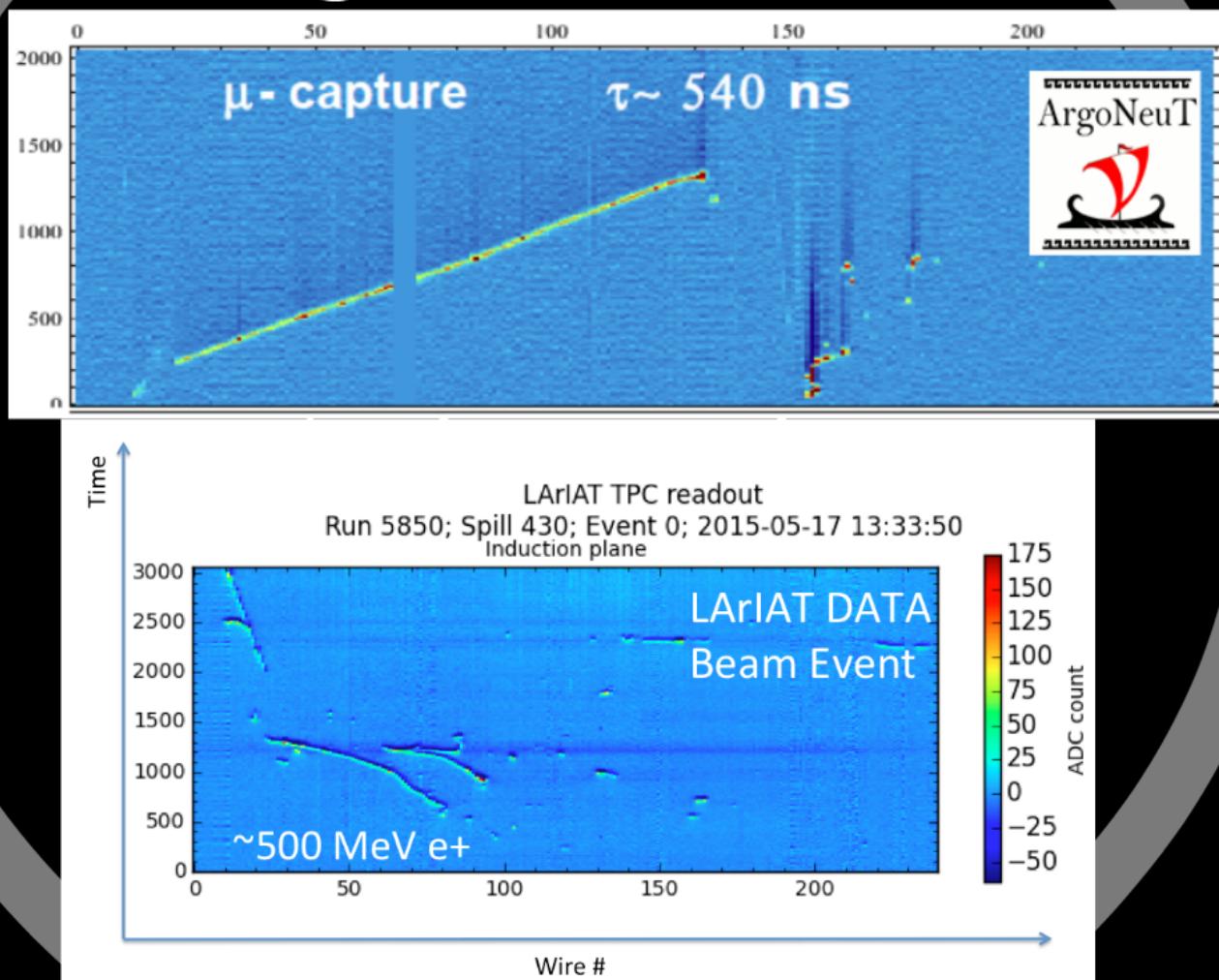
Topological search +
scintillation light analysis

μ^+ decay only

μ^- ~76% capture
~24% decay



μ sign determination



Pi and K cross sections

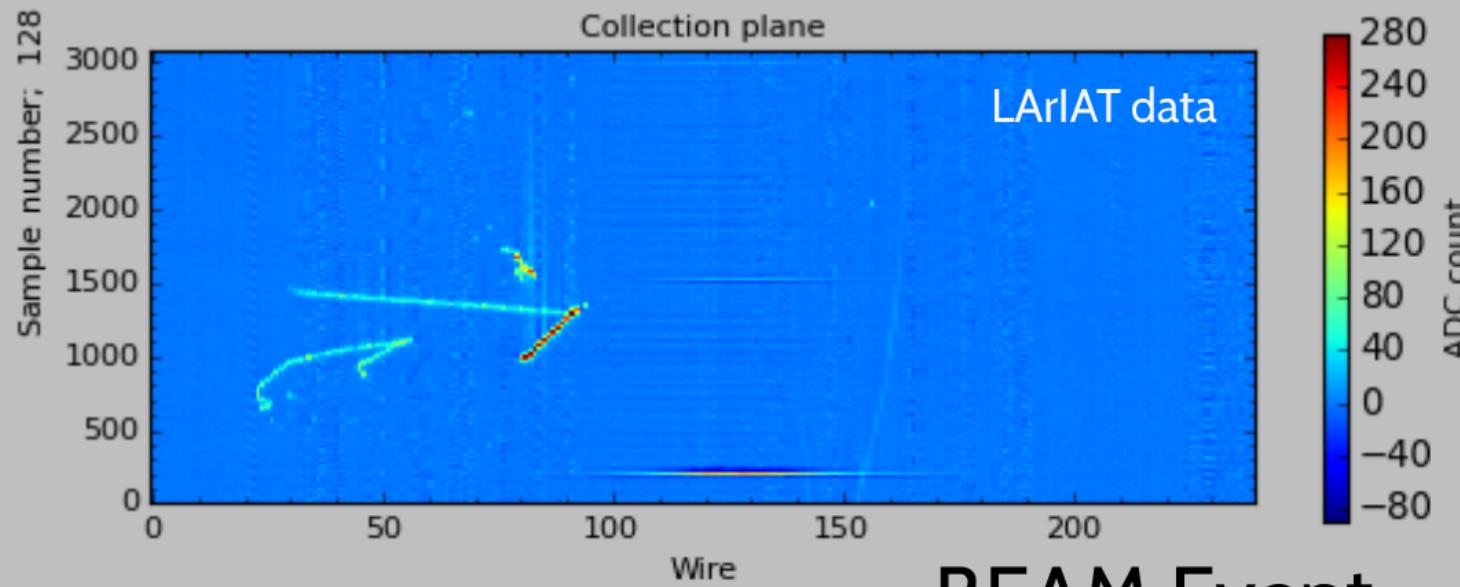
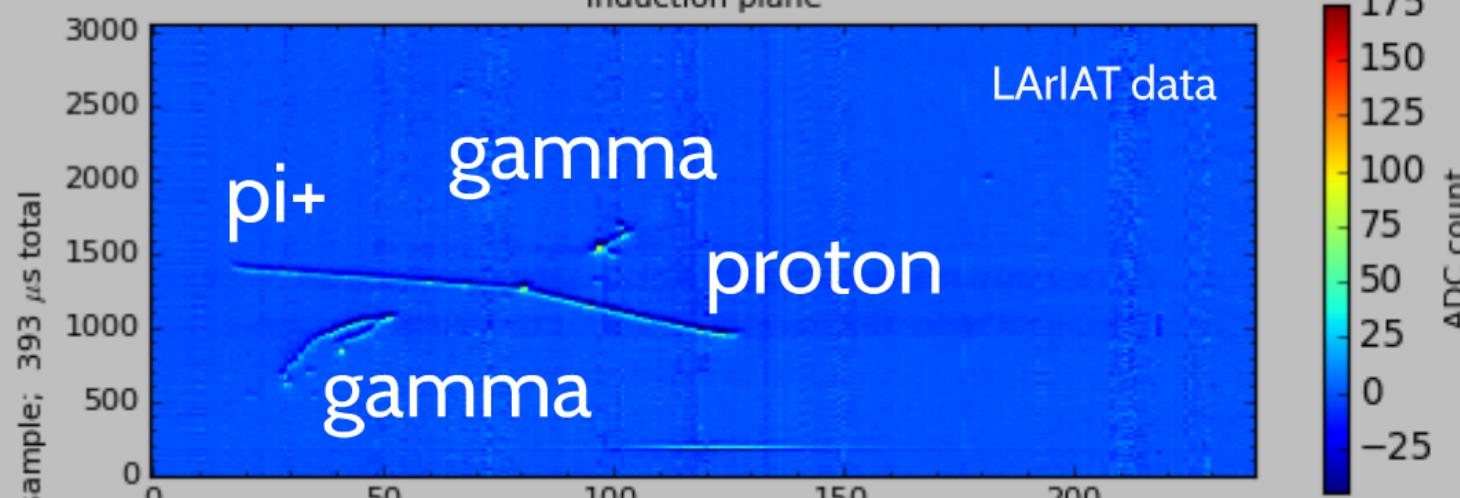
Pions: main component of the
Tertiary beam

Pion charge exchange is a
major systematics for neutrino
experiment

K: not many... possible
dedicated run

X Figure 1

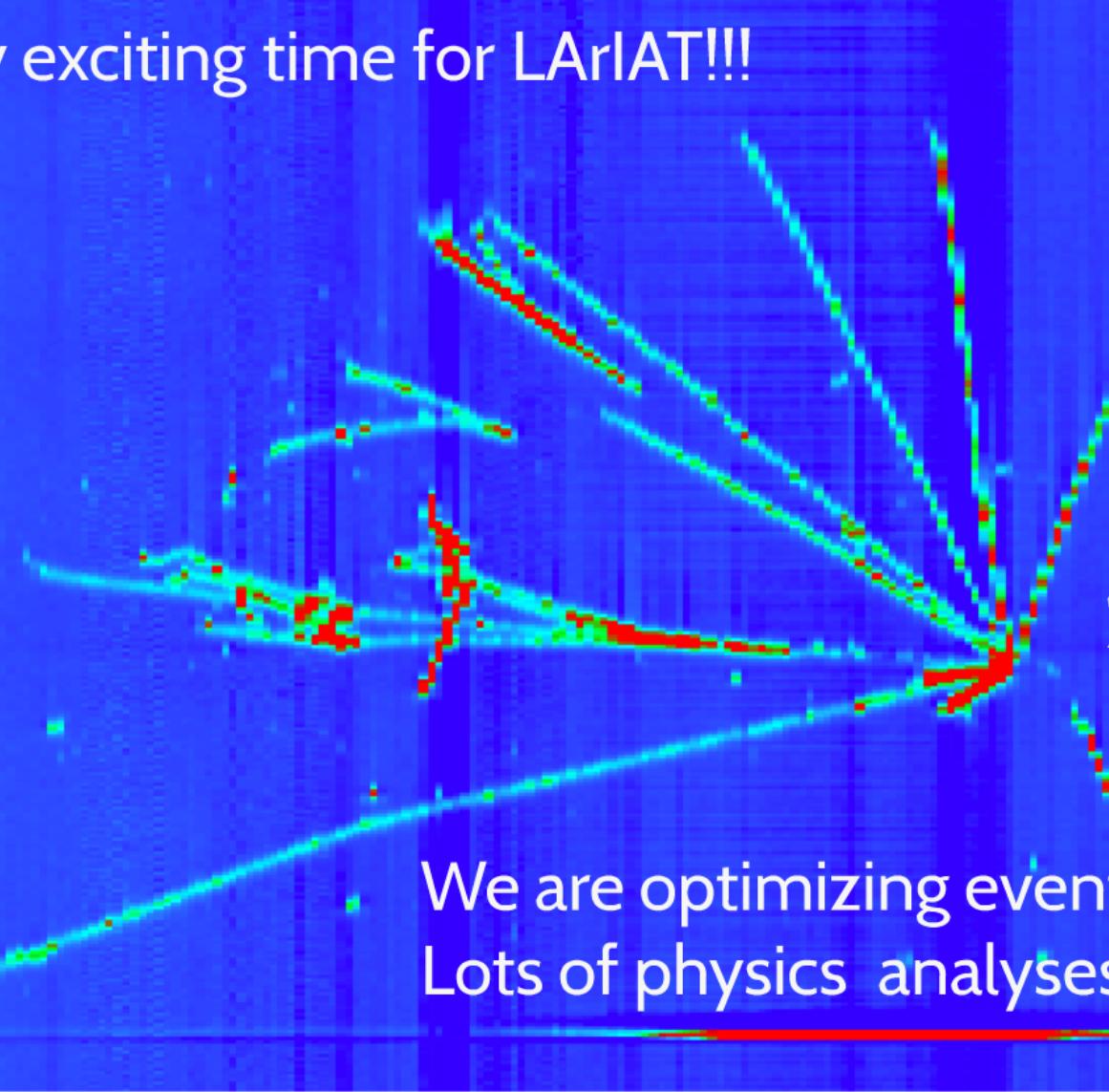
LArIAT TPC readout
Run 5486; Spill 46; Event 1; 2015-05-07 07:55:47
Induction plane



BEAM Event



A very exciting time for LArIAT!!!

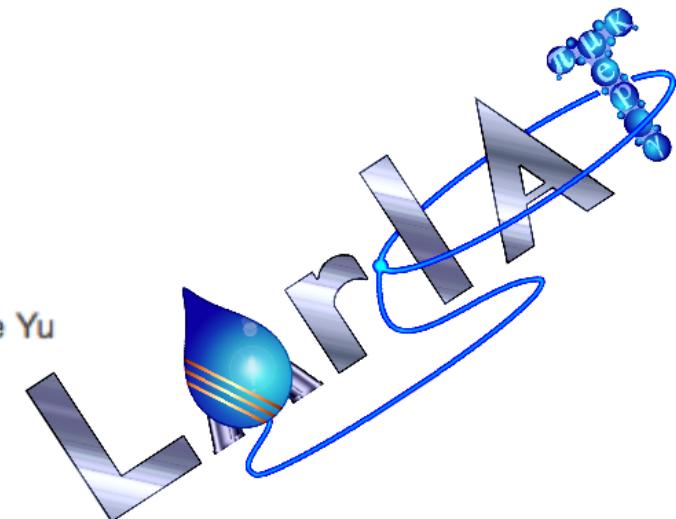


All detector components are operational.
20k+ events already collected.

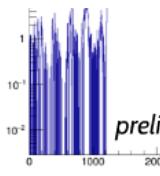
We are optimizing event reco & event filtering.
Lots of physics analyses are coming soon!!!

Thanks!

- Argonne Jon Paley
- Boston U. Flor de Maria Blaszczyk, Dan Gastler, Ryan Linehan, Ed Kearns
- Caltech Ryan Patterson
- U. Chicago Will Foreman, Johnny Ho, Dave Schmitz
- U. Cincinnati Randy Johnson, Jason St. John
- Fermilab Roberto Acciarri, Michael Backfish, William Badgett, Bruce Baller, Flavio Cavanna[†] (also INFN, Italy), Eric Church, Alan Hahn, Doug Jensen, Hans Jostlein, Mike Kirby, Tom Kobilarcik, Pawel Kryczynski, Sarah Lockwitz, Alberto Marchionni, Irene Nutini, Ornella Palamara (also INFN, Italy), Jennifer Raaf[†], Brian Rebel[‡], Michelle Stancari, Sam Zeller
- Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Italy Flavio Cavanna (also Fermilab), Ornella Palamara (also Fermilab)
- Imperial College London Morgan Wascko
- KEK Eito Iwai, Takasumi Maruyama
- LANL Christopher Mauger
- Louisiana State University William Metcalf, Andrew Olivier, Martin Tzanov
- U. Manchester Justin Evans, Pawel Guzowski
- Michigan State University Carl Bromberg, Dan Edmunds, Dean Shultz
- U. Minnesota, Duluth Rik Gran, Alec Habig, Karl Kaess
- U. Pittsburgh Steve Dytman
- Syracuse University Jonathan Asaadi, Jessica Esquivel, Mitch Soderberg
- U. Texas, Arlington Amir Farbin, Seongtae Park, Timothy Watson, Andy White, Jae Yu
- U. Texas, Austin Will Flanagan, Junting Huang, Karol Lang
- University College London Anna Holin, Ryan Nichol
- William & Mary Mike Kordosky[†], Matthew Stephens, Patricia Vahle
- Yale University Bonnie Fleming, Elena Gramellini, Andrzej Szelc

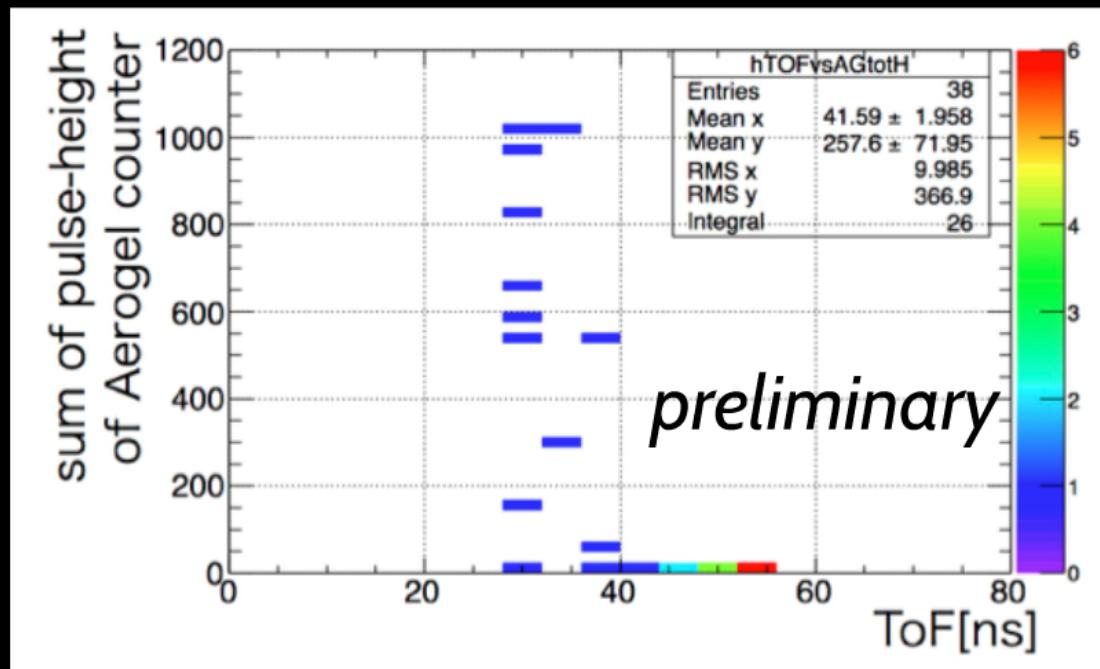


scintillation light
from cryo PMT

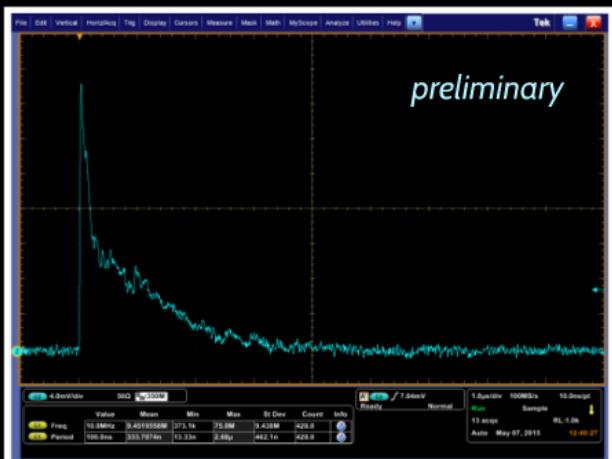


BACKUP SLIDES

TOFs & Cherenkovs

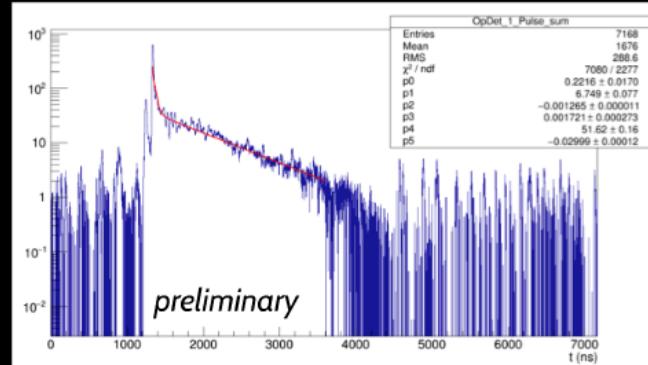


Light Collection



Signal on SiPM from
single crossing muon

Study of slow
component
scintillation light
from cryo PMT



Ar purity

